

D-6449

# SHANGHAI MUNICIPAL POLICE

**CROSS-REFERENCE SLIP**

Sp. Dr. Registry OFFICE

FILE NO. 26449 A

SUBJECT:

Labour movement by Japanese  
Authorities. & Wang Ching-wei clique.

**SECRET**

February 10, 1941.

List of labour agitators actively concerned  
in recent labour agitations and who are  
now fostering trouble in public utility  
companies

Conc.

1. Yang Ching Nung

(楊今農) - Staff member of the 3rd Department (Mediation Department) of the Shanghai Branch, Social Movement Direction Committee, 527 Range Road. He attended Special Branch on December 30, 1940, bringing with him a letter from the Shanghai Branch, Social Movement Direction Committee, 527 Range Road, requesting Police co-operation with the Committee in bringing about a settlement of the dispute in the Chung Hwa and Kwang Hwa Pressing and Finishing Factories. He was behind the agitation in the Foo Foong Flour Mill, 126 Mokanshan Road, in December 1940.

FILE

2. Loo Yoeh Kuo

(羅域國) - A committee member of the 3rd Department (Mediation Department) of the Shanghai Branch, Social Movement Direction Committee, 527 Range Road. He was reported to be behind the labour agitation in the Shanghai Gas Company. On January 8, 1941, he called at the head office of the Shanghai Tramways and announced that the Committee did not approve of the strike of the tramway workers on January 8, 1941.

3. Yang Shao Yu

(楊兆餘), alias Yang Shao-yung (楊兆榮), ex-conductor No. 288 of the Shanghai Tramways. Labour agitator of the Shanghai Tramways. He was deported on September 17, 1938 to Swatow. On his return, he was made Chairman of the "Shanghai Tramway Workers' Union" and an executive committee member of the Shanghai General Labour Union, Lane 95, House 10, Edinburgh Road, C.O.L. He was behind the labour agitation among the local barbers in January 1941.

4. Fang Sieu Ngash

(方秀芝) - ex-conductor of the Shanghai Tramways. Connected with the Shanghai General Labour Union and reported to have been behind the strike of the local barbers in January 1941.

5. Van Iu Poeng

(范一平) - Ex-Kuomintang member. A leading executive member of the Shanghai General Labour Union, Lane 95, House 10, Edinburgh Road, C.O.L. and a professional agitator actively engaged in the strike of the employees of the General Omnibus Co., during March, 1940.

6. Chu Zung Tung (諸承棟) - An executive committee member of the Shanghai General Labour Union, Lane 95, House 10, Edinburgh Road, O.O.L. He was behind the agitation in the Electric and General Engineering Works, 596 Ferry Road.

7. Mao Zoong Teh (毛宗德) - A supervisory committee member of the Shanghai General Labour Union, Lane 95, 10 Edinburgh Road, O.O.L.

8. Yang Tien Sz (楊天賜) - An employee of the Chinese General Post Office and connected with the Postal Workers' Union known to be situated at 527 Range Road.

9. Sung Tsu Tung (孫錡東) - An employee of the Chinese General Post Office; a committee member of the Shanghai General Labour Union, Lane 95, House 10, Edinburgh Road, O.O.L. and connected with the Postal Workers' Union, known to be at 527 Range Road.

10. Chu Wee Chong (朱維昌) - A leading member of the Federation of Various Trade Unions, later known as the now inactive Shanghai Municipality General Labour Union, at 85 Soong Sih Ka, Nantao. He was behind the labour agitation in local handkerchief factories and silk weaving mills.

11. Woo Zao Ling (吴兆麟) - Chairman of the Shanghai Municipality General Labour Union, Lane 247, House 5, Chung Hwa Road, Nantao, which has been inactive since December 12, 1940. He conducted mediation meetings of ordure coolies in French Concession in connection with the strike of the latter during September, 1940.

12. Wong Wei Zeu (王維祖) - An executive committee member of the Shanghai Municipality General Labour Union, Lane 247, House 5, Chung Hwa Road, Nantao, which is now inactive.

13. Zah Cheng Hsueh (石昌燮) - -ditte-

14. Tung Yang (唐庠) - Secretary of the Shanghai Municipality General Labour Union, Lane 247, House 5, Chung Hwa Road, Nantao, which is now inactive.

15. Chiang Zao Ziang (蒋兆祥) - A committee member of the Shanghai Branch, Social Movement Direction Committee, 527 Range Road. He is in charge of the "Eastern District Section of the Shanghai Branch, Social Movement Direction Committee" at Lane 1963, 12 Yangtszepoo Road. This section recently formed the "Shanghai Municipality Eastern District Water & Electricity Workers' Union" (上海市東區水電業產業工会) with offices at Lane 1963, 12 Yangtszepoo Road. He intends organizing the workers in the Shanghai Power Company, Shanghai Water Works and other large concerns in the Eastern District.

16. Tsang Vee Liang (掌维良) - Connected with the Youths' Corps, Lane 37, 119 Brenan Road, O.O.L., a subordinate organ of the Special Service Group attached to the Shanghai Office of the Ministry of Police, 76 Jessfield Road, O.O.L. He is also in charge of the office of the "Eastern District Section of the Shanghai Branch of the Social Movement Direction Committee", Lane 1963, 12 Yangtszepoo Road.

17. Wong Ching Haiang (王金香) - A loafer in the Eastern District. He is an assistant to Tsang Vee Liang (16) in the management of the "Shanghai Municipality Eastern District Water & Electricity Workers' Union" with an office in the "Eastern District Section of the Shanghai Branch, Social Movement Direction Committee" Lane 1963, 12 Yangtszepoo Road. This union intends controlling labour in the employ of the Shanghai Power Company.

6. Chu Zung Tung

(朱永通) - An executive committee member of the Shanghai General Labour Union, Lane 95, House 10, Edinburgh Road, O.O.L. He was behind the agitation in the Electric and General Engineering Works, 596 Ferry Road.

7. Mao Zoong Teh

(毛宗德) - A supervisory committee member of the Shanghai General Labour Union, Lane 95, 10 Edinburgh Road, O.O.L.

8. Yang Tien Sz

(杨天石) - An employee of the Chinese General Post Office and connected with the Postal Workers' Union known to be situated at 527 Range Road.

9. Sung Tso Tung

(宋松通) - An employee of the Chinese General Post Office; a committee member of the Shanghai General Labour Union, Lane 95, House 10, Edinburgh Road, O.O.L. and connected with the Postal Workers' Union, known to be at 527 Range Road.

10. Chu Wee Chong

(朱伟忠) - A leading member of the Federation of Various Trade Unions, later known as the now inactive Shanghai Municipality General Labour Union, at 55 Seong Sih Ka, Nantao. He was behind the labour agitation in local handkerchief factories and silk weaving mills.

11. Wee Zao Ling

(魏兆龄) - Chairman of the Shanghai Municipality General Labour Union, Lane 247, House 8, Chung Hua Road, Nantao, which has been inactive since December 12, 1940. He conducted negotiations of certain qualities in Peking in connection with the return of the latter during September, 1940.

12. Wong Wei Zou

(王伟周) - An executive committee member of the Shanghai Municipality General Labour Union, Lane 247, House 8, Chung Hua Road, Nantao, which is now inactive.

13. Zak Cheng Houch

(蔡成勋) - -

14. Tang Yung

(唐永) - Chairman of the Shanghai Municipality General Labour Union, Lane 247, House 8, Chung Hua Road, Nantao, which is now inactive.

15. Chiang Zao Ziang (江兆祥) - A committee member of the Shanghai Branch, Social Movement Direction Committee, 527 Range Road. He is in charge of the "Eastern District Section of the Shanghai Branch, Social Movement Direction Committee" at Lane 1963, 12 Yangtzeapoo Road. This section recently formed the "Shanghai Municipality Eastern District Water & Electricity Workers' Union" (上海東區水電工人聯合會) with offices at Lane 1963, 12 Yangtzeapoo Road. He intends organizing the workers in the Shanghai Power Company, Shanghai Water Works and other large concerns in the Eastern District.

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**CONFIDENTIAL**

B. D.

Date

November 17 1940.

Shanghai General Labour Unions - situation.

With reference to the attached translation of an extract from the Central China Daily News, dated 5.11.40, on the subject of the "Meeting of Labour Union Representatives", there are at present two Shanghai General Labour Unions, one located at Lane 95/10 Edinburgh Road, O.O.L. which is under the control of the Wang Ching Wei Government at Nanking, while the other is situated at Lane 247/5 Chung Hwa Road, Nantao, and was promoted by the Shanghai City Government in conjunction with local Japanese Military Authorities. The two unions are opposed to one another and have been struggling one against the other for supremacy in local labour as outlined in reports entitled : "General Labour Movement - independent controlling organisations at present existent in the Settlement and O.O.L." and "Shanghai Municipality General Labour Union - reorganisation of Federation of Labour Unions of Various Trades", dated 16.8.40 and 13.9.40 respectively.

Following the assassination of the late Mayor Fu Siao En (傅筱庵), the Bureau of Social Affairs of the Shanghai City Government were in receipt of an instruction from the "Ministry of Social Affairs" at Nanking, instructing the "Shanghai General Labour Union at Lane 247/5 Chung Hwa Road, Nantao, to effect registration with the "Shanghai Branch of the Social Movement Direction Committee of

the Ministry of Social Affairs", 75 Jessfield Road, O.O.L. which was relayed to the union in question. (A subsidy of \$5,000 for the month of October, 1940, due for issue to the "union is being retained by the Bureau of Social Affairs, Shanghai City Government.)

Representatives from the Shanghai General Labour Union, at Lane 95/10 Edinburgh Road, O.O.L. have been despatched to the Nantao Shanghai General Labour Union, to persuade the latter to effect an amalgamation with the former union and in consequence an emergency meeting was held in the offices of the "Shanghai General Labour Union, Lane 247/5 Chung Hwa Road, Nantao, between 2 p.m. and 5 p.m., November 4, 1940 when the following resolutions were passed :-

- 1) That the instruction ordering this union to effect registration with the Shanghai Branch of the Social Movement Direction Committee of the Ministry of Social Affairs be ignored on the grounds that the various trade and labour unions under the supervision of this union obtained their sanction and recognition from the Bureau of Social Affairs of the Shanghai City Government, prior to the inauguration of the Social Movement Direction Committee and, therefore, the existence and functions of the union are legitimate.
- 2) That an appeal be made to the Central Government, Nanking, to allow this union to continue to function independently.
- 3) That an appeal, in the name of this "Emergency Meeting", be made to the Bureau of Social Affairs for the issue of the subsidy which is due.

The meeting was attended by some 125 persons, representing various trades and was presided over by Mr. Woo Zao Ling (吴兆龄), Chairman of the Standing Committee of the Nantao Shanghai General Labour Union.

8/11/40  
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Central China Daily News :-

MEETING OF LABOUR UNION REPRESENTATIVES

At 2 p.m. yesterday, the Shanghai Municipality General Labour Union held a meeting of representatives of various labour unions. About 190 persons representing 64 labour unions were present. The presidium was composed of Hu Shao-ling (胡少陵), Chen Siu-fu (陳秀富), Yen Jen-leong (嚴金龍), Yuan Ts-wo (袁子吾) and Chang Ts-kao (張子高).

The following resolutions were passed :-

- (1) That an appeal be made to the Bureau of Social Affairs for financial assistance.
- (2) That various labour unions be requested to support this Union.

Asst. Secy. 8/11  
7/11

Aug 7/11

## SHANGHAI MUNICIPAL POLICE.

SHANGHAI MUNICIPAL POLICE  
S. I. FIRE REGISTRY

B. D.

S. I. Special Branch

Date October 28, 1940

## REPORT

Subject Labour Unions functioning in the Settlement

Made by and Forwarded by D. I. Crawford

Forwarded herewith are lists ("A" "(B)(a)" "(B)(b)" and "(C)") of labour unions connected with official organs outside the Settlement and which are fighting for control in the labouring classes and trades situated inside the Settlement.

A) Shanghai General Labour Union, Lane 95/10 Edinburgh Road, C.C.L. This union is directly under the control of the "Shanghai branch of the Social Movement Direction Committee of the Ministry of Social Affairs of the New Central Government at Nanking."

B)(a) Bureau of Social Affairs of the Shanghai City Government, Civic Centre.

B)(b) Shanghai General Labour Union, Lane 247/5 Chung Hwa Road, Nantao. The union is directly under the control of the Shanghai City Government and is not connected with "A"; in fact they are in opposition.

C) Chinese Labourers' Welfare Association, 16 Yung Foong Faung, North Szechuen Road, O.O.L. This union is sponsored by the Japanese Special Service Section (Ling Ts Chun (林資春)), and is closely connected with (B)(b) but is temporarily inactive at the present time.

Petitions have been received on several occasions from (B)(b), requesting assistance from



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the S.M.Police to their members when canvassing  
in the Settlement but they have been arrested.  
several of their members have been arrested for  
intimidation.

*C. J. [Signature]*

D. I.

21  
D. C. (Crime & Special Branches)

1) Knitting Factor. Workers Labour Union,  
Lane 95/10 Edinburgh Rd.

2) Medicine Factor. Workers Labour Union,  
Lane 95/10 Main High Road.

3) Rubber Factory Workers Labour Union,  
Lane 95/10 Edinburgh Rd.

4) Mason Carpenter Labour Union,  
Lane 95/10 Edinburgh Rd.

5) Postal Workers Labour Union,  
Lane 95/10 Edinburgh Rd.

6) Wharf Cargoes Labour Union,  
Lane 95/10 Edinburgh Rd.

7) Cotton Weaving Factory Workers Labour Union,  
Lane 95/10 Edinburgh Rd.

8) Toffi Brush Factor. Workers Labour Union,  
Lane 95/10 Edinburgh Rd.

9) Yee Fising Tobacco Factory Workers Union,  
Lane 95/10 Edinburgh Rd.

10) Boiler Room Workers Labour Union,  
Lane 95/10 Edinburgh Rd.

11) 3rd Dist. Water & Electricity Workers Labour Union,  
Lane 95/10 Edinburgh Rd.

12) 3rd Dist. Omnibus Co. Employees Union,  
Lane 95/10 Edinburgh Rd.

13) China General Omnibus Co. Drivers Labour Union,  
Lane 95/10 Edinburgh Rd.

14) China General Omnibus Co. Conductors Labour Union,  
Lane 95/10 Edinburgh Rd.

15) S'hai Mu. Communication Water & Electricity Workers  
Federation, Lane 95/5 Edinburgh Rd.

16) Federation of Associations of Shop Employees of  
Various Trades, Lane 95/10 Edinburgh Rd.

17) Peasants Association, Lane 95/10 Edinburgh Rd.

18) S'hai Silk Weaving Factory Workers Union,  
Lane 95/10 Edinburgh Rd.

19) Hire Car Chauffeurs Union, Lane 95/10 Edinburgh Rd.

20) S'hai Mu. Restaurant Employees Union,  
35 Taih Zuen Ka, Nantao.

21) S'hai Mu. Leather Articles Workers Union,  
35 Taih Zuen Ka, Nantao.

22) S'hai Mu. Electro-Plating Workers Union,  
35 Taih Zuen Ka, Nantao.

23) S'hai Mu. Wooden Box Makers Union,  
35 Taih Zuen Ka, Nantao.

24) S'hai Mu. Coir Mattrees Workers Union,  
35 Taih Zuen Ka, Nantao.

25) S'hai 2nd Dist. Water/Electricity Workers Union,  
Dah Ling Road, Nantao.

26) Chung Kue Seamen's General Labour Union,  
75 Jerseyfield Rd.

27) S'hai Mu. Steamship Passengers Vessels Transport Workers Union.

Shai General Labour  
Union, Lane 95/10  
Edinburgh Rd. O.O.L.

\* (B) (a) \*

Bureau of Social  
Affairs, S'hai  
City Government

- 1) S'hai Mu. Ordure Coolies Union,  
24 Tiendong Li, Tiendong Road, Chapei.
- 2) S'hai Mu. Carpenters & Masons Union,  
Chinese Chamber of Commerce Bldg.,  
North Soochow Rd.
- 3) S'hai Mu. Printing Workers Union,  
Chinese Chamber of Commerce Bldg.,  
North Soochow Rd.
- 4) S'hai Mu. Seamens Federation,  
Chamber of Commerce Bldg.,  
North Soochow Road.
- 5) S'hai Mu. Water & Land Porters Labour Union,  
Chinese Chamber of Commerce Bldg.,  
North Soochow Road.

Shai General Labour Union,  
Lane 247/5 Chung Hwa Rd. Nantao

- 1) The Loading & Unloading Workers Union,  
85 Soong Sih Ka, Nantao.
- 2) Bookbinding Workers Union,  
85 Soong Sih Ka, Nantao.
- 3) Barbers Union,  
85 Soong Sih Ka, Nantao.
- 4) The Handtrolley Coolies Union,  
85 Soong Sih Ka, Nantao.
- 5) The Wooden Box Makers Union,  
85 Soong Sih Ka, Nantao.
- 6) The Knitting Factory Workers Union,  
85 Soong Sih Ka, Nantao.
- 7) The Confectionary Shop Employees Union,  
85 Soong Sih Ka, Nantao.
- 8) Iron Works Employees Union,  
85 Soong Sih Ka, Nantao.
- 9) Lodging House Employees Union,  
85 Soong Sih Ka, Nantao.
- 10) Oil Basket & Barrel Makers Union,  
85 Soong Sih Ka, Nantao.
- 11) The Tailors Union,  
85 Soong Sih Ka, Nantao.
- 12) Red Wood Shops Employees Union,  
85 Soong Sih Ka, Nantao.
- 13) Ordure Coolies Union,  
85 Soong Sih Ka, Nantao.
- 14) Restaurant Employees Union,  
85 Soong Sih Ka, Nantao.
- 15) Incense Workers Union,  
85 Soong Sih Ka, Nantao.
- 16) Masons & Carpenters Union,  
85 Soong Sih Ka, Nantao.
- 17) S'hai Baggage Carriers Union,  
Lane 32/5 Wong Ke Moh Loong, Nantao.
- 18) S'hai Mu. Bath House Employees Union,  
85 Soong Sih Ka, Nantao.
- 19) S'hai Mu. Congee Shop Employees Union,  
13 Ting Chi Li, Avenue Joffre.

Chinese Labourous  
Welfare Association

- 1) S'hai Mu. Eastern District Shoe Makers Union,  
127 Rangoon Rd.
- 2) S'hai Mu. Eastern Dist Tailors Union,  
127 Rangoon Rd.
- 3) S'hai Mu. Masons & Carpenters Union,  
127 Rangoon Rd.
- 4) Union of Servants in the employ of Foreign Families,  
127 Rangoon Rd.
- 5) Chinese Labourous Welfare Association Wheelbarrow  
Coolies Union.,  
511 Dalny Rd.
- 6) Building Constructions Workers Union,  
127 Rangoon Rd.
- 7) Eastern District Silk Weavers Union,  
127 Rangoon Rd.
- 8) S'hai Mu. Silk Weaving Thread Joiners Labour Union,  
Lane 503/94 Ward Rd.
- 9) Zuh Pah Ken Wharf Coolies Union,  
Pootung.
- 10) Lau Pah Doo Longshoremen Labour Union,  
Pootung.
- 11) Chung Hwa Seamen's General Labour Union,  
Chinese Chamber of Commerce Bldg.,  
North Soochow Rd.
- 12) S'hai Blacksmiths Labour Union,  
Chinese Chamber of Commerce Bldg.,  
North Soochow Rd.
- 13) S'hai Mu. Masons & Carpenters union,  
11 Zang Loh Li, Thorne Rd.
- 14) Bean Curd Workers Union,  
25 Hong Shing Li, Brenan Rd. O.O.L.

CONFIDENTIAL

(Headquarters) Office Notes

Date November 7, 1939, SIRY

D. C. (Special Branch )

Sir,

In connection with the attached report, I would suggest that in (1) that Mr. Chaplain be approached with the suggestion that he transfer the clerk Chang Kuh Chong to a place where his services would be appreciated. The ex-conductor could be dealt with as in former cases possibly. In (2) I had D.S. McKeown approach Yulin Road Station detectives with the idea of getting the four persons arrested for assault and intimidation in the Ying Foong Silk Weaving Factory strike for possible implication of Ma Ts Tsing, (ex-conductor 478) in the offence, so that we could get rid of him. Yulin Road are applying for a Circular Order of Arrest for him on an intimidation charge, but they have their doubts about executing it in the Eastern District as this man has the Japanese Military Authorities behind him. I think if he could be picked up here we could decide how to deal with him, as it would not, under the circumstances, be politic to put him before the Court. In the 3rd case, I would suggest that the company be prevailed upon to charge those people with assault and thereby remove the reason for the intended strike.

*seen by D.C.  
(G.B.)*

With those leading lights removed a temporary stop would be put to their activities and possibly instil a fear in others wishing to occupy their positions.

*C. Crawford*

P.A. to D.C. (Sp.Br.)

CONFIDENTIAL

SHANGHAI MUNICIPAL POLICE.

S.1, Special Branch ~~XXXXX~~

REPORT

Date. November 6, 1939.

Subject.

Labour Movement in Shanghai.

Made by D.S.I. Kao Yen-ken Forwarded by

At present three cliques are endeavouring to seize the control of labour movement in Shanghai. They are (1) the Waung Ching-wei Clique, (2) the Japanese Military and (3) the Japanese Naval Authorities. Brief particulars of each clique are given hereunder :-

1. Chung Hwa Labourers' Society (中華工人聯合會)

This society is sponsored by the Waung Ching-wei Clique with an office at Lane 95, 10 Edinburgh Road. The Chief is Chang Kuh-chong (張克昌), a clerk employed in the Chinese Post Office. North Soochow Road, and concurrently a leading member of the Postal Workers' Union. The society is engaged in buying over former leaders of Kuomintang sponsored labour unions, most of which are now defunct. It has been ascertained that Yang Shao-yu (楊兆宇), ex-Conductor No.288 of the Shanghai Tramways, is also working in the society. He plans to resume operating the now defunct 3rd District Water & Electricity Workers' Union by getting into touch with leaders among the conductors and motormen.

2. Chinese Labourers' Welfare Association (中華工人福利會)

The Special Service Section of the Japanese Military is directing activities of this association, which has an office in Room 106, 20 Canton Road. It is controlled by Ling Ts-chun (林貞助), a Formosan, and has a number of former leaders of the now defunct Kuomintang sponsored labour unions.

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SHANGHAI MUNICIPAL POLICE.

File No. ....

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Subject. ....

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It is at present engaged in organizing local labourers, especially in the Eastern District. For this purpose an Eastern District Branch has been established at 127 Rangoon Road. A temporary office for the convenience of employees of the Mechanical Department of the Shanghai Tramways is in existence at Lane 161, 8 Yuen Fong Road; it is expected that this office will be amalgamated with the Rangoon Road Branch. Wong Chi-chong (王啟昌), aged 25, formerly working in the Fuh Hwa (物華) Silk Weaving Factory, Chaoufoong Road (now closed), and at present Chief of the General Affairs Department of the Great People's Association, and Ma Tsing (馬昌俊) alias Ma Ta-tsing (馬子清), ex-Conductor No.478 of the Shanghai Tramways, are the active leading members. On behalf of the Welfare Association, Ma is now behind the strikers of the Ying Foong Silk Weaving Factory, Lane 491, 41 Wetmore Road. These strikers are all members of the Welfare Association.

3. Chinese Republic Labourers' League (中華民國工人同盟會)

The league, situated on Tungchong Road, Poctung, is backed by the Japanese Naval Authorities with Tsui Egoeh-tseng (朱玉珍), ex-Chief of the "Bureau of Police of the Shanghai Dah Dao City Government" and at present Officer i/c Poctung Southern District Administrative Office, as the "puppet head." It

See A. 69652

## SHANGHAI MUNICIPAL POLICE.

## REPORT

Station,

Date 19

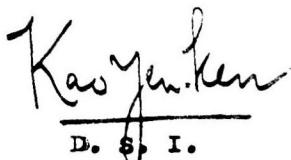
Subject .....

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Made by .....

Forwarded by .....

directed the labour agitation among the workers of the China Printing and Finishing Company Pootung Works and recently the Liddell Brothers Company, 248 Yangtszepoo Road. It is learned that the league is planning to engineer a strike among the employees of Reuter Brockelmann & Co., 531 Baikal Road (a German firm), whose 100 workers are members of the league. On September 6, 1939, thirteen workers were dismissed for assaulting an Indian watchman; these people agitating that they be reinstated. The league promised to help them after the termination of the Liddell Brothers' strike.

  
Kaw Yen-kenD. S. I.

D. C. (Special Branch).

CONFIDENTIAL

November 6, 39.

Labour Movement in Shanghai.

At present three cliques are endeavouring to seize the control of labour movement in Shanghai. They are (1) the Waung Ching-wei Clique, (2) the Japanese Military and (3) the Japanese Naval Authorities. Brief particulars of each clique are given hereunder :-

1. Chung Hwa Labourers' Society (中華工人總會)

This society is sponsored by the Waung Ching-wei Clique with an office at Lane 98, 10 Edinburgh Road. The Chief is Chang Kuh-chong (張立昌), a clerk employed in the Chinese Post Office, North Szechow Road, and concurrently a leading member of the Postal Workers' Union. The society is engaged in buying over former leaders of Kuomintang sponsored labour unions, most of which are now defunct. It has been ascertained that Yang Shao-yu (楊少宇), ex-Conductor No.288 of the Shanghai Tramways, is also working in the society. He plans to resume operating the now defunct 3rd District Water & Electricity Workers' Union by getting into touch with leaders among the conductors and metermen.

2. Chinese Labourers' Welfare Association (中國工人福利會)

The Special Service Section of the Japanese Military is directing activities of this association, which has an office in Lane 106, 20 Canton Road. It is controlled by Hsiao Tso-chun (蕭子雲), a Japanese and was a member of former leaders of the now defunct Kuomintang sponsored labour unions.

It is at present engaged in organising local labourers, especially in the Eastern District. For this purpose an Eastern District Branch has been established at 127 Rangoon Road. A temporary office for the convenience of employees of the Mechanical Department of the Shanghai Tramways is in existence at Lane 161, 8 Yuen Fong Road; it is expected that this office will be amalgamated with the Rangoon Road Branch. Wong Chi-chong (王之聰), aged 25, formerly working in the Puh Hwa (蒲華) Silk Weaving Factory, Chacufoong Road (now closed), and at present Chief of the General Affairs Department of the Great People's Association, and Ma Tsing (馬錦) alias Ma Ts-teing (馬子英), ex-Conductor No. 478 of the Shanghai Tramways, are the active leading members. On behalf of the Welfare Association, Ma is now behind the strikers of the Ying Fong Silk Weaving Factory, Lane 491, Al Wetmore Road. These strikers are all members of the Welfare Association.

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The league, situated on Tungsheng Road, Pootung, is backed by the Japanese Naval Authorities with Tsui Yeeh-tseng (崔毅生), ex-Chief of the "Bureau of Police of the Shanghai Nihon City Government" and at present CHIEF I/C Pootung Southern District Administrative Office, as the present head. 22

directed the labour agitation among the workers of the China Printing and Publishing Company, Footung Works and recently the Middle Brothers Company, 248 Yungtszepoo road. It is learned that the League is planning to engineer a strike among the employees of Neuter Brockmann & Co., 53a Balkan road (a German firm), whose 100 workers are members of the League. On September 6, 1939, thirteen workers were dismissed for assaulting an Indian watchman; these people agitating that they be reinstated. The League promised to help them after the termination of the Middle Brothers' strike.